

Vascular Plant Checklist of Presqu'ile Provincial Park

C. Sean Blaney. January 1996, update 2013.

The following list is a compilation of the records listed in Darbyshire (1978), additions to that list noted in Keddy (1989), collections made by the author and previously unpublished specimen records from a variety of sources. The author has seen in the field or examined specimens of all but a very small percentage of the listed species. Approximately 95 percent of listed species are represented by specimens in herbaria at Presqu'ile Provincial Park (PQP), the National Museum of Canada (CAN), the Department of Agriculture, Ottawa (DAO), the University of Toronto (TRT) or Queen's University, Kingston (QK). The remainder of listed species are included on the basis of well documented sight records. A number of species which were included in Darbyshire (1978), Suffling (1988) and C. Keddy (1988) have been excluded, for reasons outlined in the excluded and hypothetical species list available separately.

The list includes all species known to be growing outside of cultivation within Presqu'ile Provincial Park. The area along Bayshore Drive which is not in the park (the cottage and residential area) is not included, but very few species are known solely from this area. A total of 740 taxa (species and hybrids) are listed. 531 taxa are considered native to Presqu'ile (those listed in **bold** typeface) and 209 are considered non-native. Determining native versus non-native status was difficult for some species and required a few rather arbitrary judgements.

The status in the park of each species is given as a one letter code between the scientific and common name. Codes represent the following categories:

"C" = common - Easily located within its habitat, which is not uncommon or restricted in the park.

"F" = fairly common - Can generally be located in the appropriate habitat, with some search effort. Habitat may be widespread or somewhat restricted in the park. The species may be present in small numbers at numerous locations or in larger numbers at only a few locations.

"U" = uncommon - Difficult to locate due to limited number of locations and/or small population sizes. May be present at four or more locations in small numbers or in just one or a few areas (i.e. Jobe's Woods or High Bluff Island) with larger populations.

"R" = rare - Known from three or fewer locations, these species generally have limited numbers of individuals at all locations. Many species in this category are probably not permanently established at Presqu'ile, having been present in only one or a few years.

"--" = status unknown - There are insufficient data to assess the status of the species.

The status designations will undoubtedly need some refining. Data on occurrences in the park are limited, even for many of the species where a status is designated. Further fieldwork will likely prove some species to be more (or in few cases, less) common than indicated below. Status designations for most species are based on the author's recent fieldwork and may not represent past or future conditions. Darbyshire (1978) and Keddy (1988) were also consulted to help determine status for some species.

Taxonomy, with only a few exceptions, follows Morton and Venn (1990). Where widely used synonyms or other potentially confusing alternate binomials exist, these are listed below the species' scientific name. There are no standard English names for plant species and common names have been taken from a variety of sources. This list is not complete. New finds await the botanist who explores Presqu'ile. A fair number of undocumented species are undoubtedly present in the park since many locally common species

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have not yet been recorded. Natural and especially human-aided dispersal of seeds will continue to result in the arrival of additional species into the park. Interpretive staff at the park office are interested in any records of species not included on the list below, as well as the location of species listed as rare or uncommon. Any comments on species' status or other aspects of this list would also be welcomed. Correspondence regarding this checklist can be addressed to:

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Presqu'ile Provincial Park
328 Presqu'ile Parkway
Brighton, ON
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EQUISETACEAE (Horsetail Family)

<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.	C	Field Horsetail
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i> L.	F	Water Horsetail
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> L.	F	Rough Horsetail
<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i> A. Braun	R	Smooth Horsetail
<i>Equisetum x nelsonii</i> (A. A. Eaton) J. Schaffner (<i>E. variegatum</i> x <i>E. laevigatum</i>)	R	Hybrid Horsetail
<i>Equisetum pratense</i> Ehrh.	C	Meadow Horsetail
<i>Equisetum scirpoides</i> Michx.	F	Dwarf Scouring-rush
<i>Equisetum x trachyodon</i> A. Braun (<i>E. variegatum</i> x <i>E. hyemale</i>)	C	Hybrid Horsetail
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i> Schleich.	C	Variiegated Horsetail

LYCOPODIACEAE (Club-moss Family)

<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i> L.	R	Stiff Clubmoss
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> L.	R	Wolf-claw Clubmoss
<i>Lycopodium digitatum</i> A. Braun (<i>L. flabelliforme</i>)	F	Ground Cedar
<i>Lycopodium lucidulum</i> Michx.	U	Shining Clubmoss
<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i> L. (s.l.)	U	Tree Clubmoss

SELAGINELLACEAE (Spikemoss Family)

<i>Selaginella apoda</i> (L.) Fern. (<i>S. eclipses</i>)	C	Meadow Spikemoss
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OPHIOGLOSSACEAE (Grape-fern Family)

<i>Botrychium dissectum</i> Spreng.	R	Cut-leaf Grape-fern
<i>Botrychium lanceolatum</i> (Gmel.) Angstr.	R	Lance-leaved Grape-ferrrn
<i>Botrychium matricariaefolium</i> A. Br.	R	Daisy-leaf Grape-fern
<i>Botrychium multifidum</i> (Gmel.) Rupr.	R	Leathery Grape-fern
<i>Botrychium simplex</i> E. Hitchc.	R	Dwarf Grape-fern
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i> (L.) Sw.	U	Rattlesnake Fern

OSMUNDACEAE (Flowering-fern Family)

<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i> L.	U	Cinnamon Fern
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i> L.	F	Interrupted Fern
<i>Osmunda regalis</i> L.	U	Royal Fern

PTERIDACEAE (Spleenwort Family)

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<i>Adiantum pedatum</i> L.	R	Maidenhair Fern
POLYPODIACEAE (Polypody Family)		
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i> L.	R	Rock Polypody
DENNSTAEDTIACEAE (Bracken-fern Family)		
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i> (Michx.) T. Moore	R	Hay-scented Fern
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn	F	Bracken Fern
THELYPTERIDACEAE (Marsh-fern Family)		
<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i> (Michx.) Watt	R	Northern Beech-fern
<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i> (L.) Nieuwl.	U	New York Fern
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i> (Salisb.) Schott.	C	Marsh Fern
DRYOPTERIDACEAE (Wood-fern Family)		
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> (L.) Roth.	C	Lady Fern
<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i> (L.) Bernh.	U	Bulblet Fern
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i> (L.) Bernh.	U	Fragile Fern
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> (Vill.) H.P. Fuchs (<i>D. spinulosa</i> var. <i>spinulosa</i>)	C	Spinulose Wood-fern
<i>Dryopteris clintoniana</i>	R	Clinton's Wood-fern
<i>Dryopteris cristata</i> (L.) A. Gray	R	Crested Fern
<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i> (Muhl.) A. Gray (<i>D. spinulosa</i> var. <i>intermedia</i>)	C	Intermediate Wood-fern
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i> (L.) A. Gray	F	Marginal Shield-fern
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i> (L.) Newm.	F	Oak Fern
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i> (L.) Todaro	C	Ostrich Fern
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> L.	C	Sensitive Fern
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> (Michx.) Schott	U	Christmas Fern
PINACEAE (Pine Family)		
<i>Abies balsamea</i> (L.) Miller	C	Balsam Fir
<i>Larix decidua</i> Miller	R	European Larch
<i>Larix laricina</i> (DuRoi) K. Koch	F	Tamarack
<i>Picea glauca</i> (Moench.) Voss	F	White Spruce
<i>Pinus banksiana</i> Lamb.	F	Jack Pine
<i>Pinus resinosa</i> Sol. ex Aiton	R	Red Pine
<i>Pinus strobus</i> L.	F	White Pine
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> L.	F	Scots Pine
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i> (L.) Carr.	C	Eastern Hemlock
CUPRESSACEAE (Cypress Family)		
<i>Juniperus communis</i> L.	C	Common Juniper
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L.	C	Eastern Red Cedar
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> L.	C	Eastern White Cedar
TYPHACEAE (Cat-tail Family)		
<i>Typha angustifolia</i> L.	C	Narrow-leaved Cat-tail
<i>Typha x glauca</i> Godron (<i>T. angustifolia</i> x <i>T. latifolia</i>)	U	Hybrid Cat-tail
<i>Typha latifolia</i> L.	C	Common Cat-tail

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SPARGANIACEAE (Bur-reed Family)

<i>Sparganium chlorocarpum</i> Rydb.	U	Green Bur-reed
<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i> Engelm.	C	Broad-fruited Bur-reed
<i>Sparganium natans</i> L. (<i>S. minimum</i>)	R	Little Bur-reed

POTAMOGETONACEAE (Pondweed Family)

<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> L.	U	Curly Pondweed
<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i> Raf.	--	Leafy Pondweed
<i>Potamogeton friesii</i> Rupr.	--	Fries' Pondweed
<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i> L.	C	Grass-like Pondweed
<i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i> Morong	--	Illinois Pondweed
<i>Potamogeton natans</i> L.	C	Floating Pondweed
<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i> Poiret	--	Long-leaf Pondweed
<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> L.	--	Sago Pondweed
<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> L.	F	Perfoliate Pondweed
<i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i> Fern.	--	Flatstem Pondweed

NAJADACEAE (Naiad Family)

<i>Najas flexilis</i> (Willd.) R. & S.	C	Flexible Naiad
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JUNCAGINACEAE (Arrow-grass Family)

<i>Triglochin maritimum</i> L.	U	Seaside Arrow-grass
<i>Triglochin palustre</i> L.	R	Marsh Arrow-grass

ALISMATACEAE (Water-plantain Family)

<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i> L. (<i>A. triviale</i>)	F	Broadleaf Water-plantain
<i>Sagittaria cuneata</i> Sheldon	R	Northern Arrowhead
<i>Sagittaria graminea</i> Michx.	R	Grass-leaved Arrowhead
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i> Willd.	C	Broad-leaved Arrowhead
<i>Sagittaria rigida</i> Michx.	R	Sessile-fruited Arrowhead

BUTOMACEAE (Flowering Rush Family)

<i>Butomus umbellatus</i> L.	R	Flowering-rush
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HYDROCHARITACEAE (Frogbit Family)

<i>Elodea canadensis</i> Rich. ex Michx. (<i>Anacharis canadensis</i>)	C	Canada Waterweed
<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i> L.	C	European Frogbit
<i>Vallisneria americana</i> Michx.	C	Tape Grass

POACEAE (Grass Family)

<i>Agrostis capillaris</i> L. (<i>A. tenuis</i>)	R	Colonial Bent Grass
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i> Roth	C	Redtop
<i>Agrostis perennans</i> (Walt.) Tuckerm.	U	Autumn Bent Grass
<i>Agrostis scabra</i> Willd. (<i>A. hyemalis</i>)	R	Tickle Grass
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> L.	C	Creeping Bent Grass
<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i> Sobol.	U	Short-awn Foxtail
<i>Ammophila breviligulata</i> Fern.	C	Marram Grass

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<i>Aristida longespica</i> Poiret	F	Three-awn
<i>Brachyeletrum erectum</i> (Schreber) P. Beauv.	R	Bearded Shorthusk
<i>Bromus inermis</i> Leyss.	F	Awnless Brome
<i>Bromus kalmii</i> A. Gray	R	Kalm's Brome
<i>Bromus tectorum</i> L.	R	Downy Brome
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> (Michx.) Beauv.	C	Canada Bluejoint
<i>Cinna arundinacea</i> L.	R	Stout Woodreed
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> L.	F	Orchard Grass
<i>Danthonia spicata</i> (L.) Beauv.	U	Poverty Grass
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i> (L.) Beauv. ssp. <i>parviflora</i> (Thuill.) Jav. & Soo	R	Tufted Hairgrass
<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i> (Schreb.) Schreb.	U	Crab Grass
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i> (L.) Scop.	U	Northern Crab Grass
<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i> (L.) Beauv.	U	Barnyard Grass
<i>Elymus canadensis</i> L.	C	Canada Wild Rye
<i>Elymus repens</i> (L.) Gould (<i>Agropyron repens</i>)	F	Quack Grass
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> (Link) Gould in Shinn. (<i>Agropyron trachycaulum</i>)	R	Wheat Grass
<i>Elymus virginicus</i> L.	F	Virginia Wild Rye
<i>Eragrostis frankii</i> C. Meyer ex Steudel	R	Frank's Love Grass
<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i> (Michx.) Nees	R	Tufted Love Grass
<i>Festuca arundinacea</i> Schr. (<i>F. elatior</i> , in part)	F	Fall Fescue
<i>Festuca rubra</i> L.	R	Red Fescue
<i>Festuca subverticillata</i> (Pers.) A. Alex. (<i>F. obtusa</i>)	F	Nodding Fescue
<i>Festuca brevipila</i> Tracey (<i>F. trachyphylla</i> , <i>F. ovina</i>)	C	Sheep Fescue
<i>Glyceria borealis</i> (Nash) Batch.	R	Northern Manna-grass
<i>Glyceria grandis</i> S. Wats.	U	Tall Manna-grass
<i>Glyceria striata</i> (Lam.) Hitchc.	C	Fowl Manna-grass
<i>Hierochloa odorata</i> (L.) Beauv.	R	Indian Sweet Grass
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i> (L.) Sw.	R	Wild Barley
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i> (L.) Sw.	C	Rice Cut Grass
<i>Lolium perenne</i> L.	R	Rye Grass
<i>Miscanthus sacchariflorus</i> (Maxim.) Hack.	R	Feather Grass
<i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i> (Willd.) Trin.	U	Muhly-grass
<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i> (L.) Trin.	F	Mexican Muhly-grass
<i>Oryzopsis asperifolia</i> Michx.	R	Rough-leaved Mountain-rice
<i>Panicum capillare</i> L.	F	Common Witch Grass
<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i> Michx.	R	Fall Panic Grass
<i>Panicum flexile</i> (Gatt.) Scrib.	C	Witch Grass
<i>Panicum acuminatum</i> Sw. (<i>P. lanuginosum</i> , <i>Dichantherium acuminatum</i>)	C	Tufted Panic Grass
<i>Panicum tuckermannii</i> Fern. (<i>P. philadelphicum</i> var. <i>tuckermannii</i>)	R	Tuckermann's Witch Grass
<i>Panicum virgatum</i> L.	R	Switch Grass
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> L.	F	Reed Canary Grass
<i>Phleum pratense</i> L.	C	Timothy
<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Trin. (<i>P. communis</i>)	C	Common Reed-grass

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<i>Poa annua</i> L.	C	Annual Bluegrass
<i>Poa bulbosa</i> L.	R	Bulbous Bluegrass
<i>Poa compressa</i> L.	C	Canada Bluegrass
<i>Poa nemoralis</i> L.	U	Wood Bluegrass
<i>Poa palustris</i> L.	F	Swamp Bluegrass
<i>Poa pratensis</i> L.	C	Kentucky Bluegrass
<i>Poa saltuensis</i> Fern. & Weig.	R	Two-rayed Bluegrass
<i>Puccinellia distans</i> (Jacq.) Parl.	R	Reflexed Saltmarsh Grass
<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i> (Torr.) Swallen.	R	False Melic Grass
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> Michx. (<i>Andropogon scoparius</i>)	C	Little Bluestem
<i>Setaria viridis</i> (L.) Beauv.	F	Foxtail Grass
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	R	Cord Grass
<i>Sphenopholis intermedia</i> (Rydb.) Rydb.	R	Slender Wedge Grass
<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i> (Torr.) A. Gray	C	Sand Dropseed
<i>Sporobolus neglectus</i> Nash	F	Overlooked Dropseed
<i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i> (Torr.) Torr.	C	Ensheathed Dropseed
<i>Zea mays</i> L.	R	Corn
<i>Zizania palustris</i> L. (<i>Z. aquatica</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i>)	C	Wild Rice
CYPERACEAE (Sedge Family)		
<i>Carex alopecoidea</i> Tuckerm.	--	Fox Sedge
<i>Carex amphibola</i> Steudel (<i>C. grisea</i>)	R	Narrow-lef Sedge
<i>Carex aquatilis</i> Wahl.	F	Aquatic Sedge
<i>Carex arctata</i> Boott	C	Compressed Sedge
<i>Carex aurea</i> Nutt.	C	Golden-fruited Sedge
<i>Carex bebbii</i> Olney.	F	Bebb's Sedge
<i>Carex blanda</i> Dewey (<i>C. laxiflora</i> var. <i>blanda</i>)	F	White Sedge
<i>Carex brunnescens</i> (Pers.) Poir.	F	Brownish Sedge
<i>Carex cephalophora</i> Muhl.	R	Oval-leaved Sedge
<i>Carex communis</i> Bailey	C	Common Sedge
<i>Carex comosa</i> Boott	R	Bristly Sedge
<i>Carex crawei</i> Dewey	F	Crawe's Sedge
<i>Carex crinita</i> Lam.	R	Fringed Sedge
<i>Carex cristatella</i> Britt.	--	Crested Sedge
<i>Carex deweyana</i> Schwein.	F	Dewey's Sedge
<i>Carex eburnea</i> Boott	C	Ebony Sedge
<i>Carex garberi</i> Fern.	U	Garber's Sedge
<i>Carex gracillima</i> Schwein.	F	Filiform Sedge
<i>Carex granularis</i> Muhl.	F	Granular Sedge
<i>Carex houghtoniana</i> Torrey	U	Houghton's Sedge
<i>Carex intumescens</i> Rudge	C	Bladder Sedge
<i>Carex lacustris</i> Willd.	F	Lake Sedge
<i>Carex lanuginosa</i> Michx.	C	Woolly Sedge
<i>Carex lasiocarpa</i> Ehrh.	U	Slender Sedge
<i>Carex leptonevoia</i> (Fern.) Fern.	R	Finely-nerved Sedge
<i>Carex lupulina</i> Muhl.	F	Hop-like Sedge
<i>Carex peckii</i> Howe	R	Peck's Sedge
<i>Carex pedunculata</i> Muhl.	C	Peduncled Sedge

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<i>Carex pensylvanica</i> Lam.	F	Pennsylvania Sedge
<i>Carex platyphylla</i> J. Carey	F	Broad-leaved Sedge
<i>Carex pseudo-cyperus</i> L.	F	False-cyperus Sedge
<i>Carex radiata</i> (Wahl.) Small	F	Radiate Sedge
<i>Carex retrorsa</i> Schwein.	R	Backward Sedge
<i>Carex rosea</i> Schk. (<i>C. convoluta</i>)	F	Rose Sedge
<i>Carex rugosperma</i> Mack.	R	Rough-seeded Sedge
<i>Carex sparganioides</i> Muhl.	R	Bur-reed Sedge
<i>Carex stricta</i> Lam.	U	Erect Sedge
<i>Carex stipata</i> Muhl.	F	Crowded Sedge
<i>Carex tenera</i> Dewey.	–	Slender-headed Sedge
<i>Carex umbellata</i> Schk.	F	Umbellate Sedge
<i>Carex utriculata</i> Boott (<i>C. rostrata</i> var. <i>utriculata</i>)	U	Beaked Sedge
<i>Carex viridula</i> Michx.	F	Greenish Sedge
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i> Michx.	F	Foxtail Sedge
<i>Cladium mariscoides</i> (Muhl.) Torrey	C	Twig-rush
<i>Cyperus bipartitus</i> Torrey (<i>C. rivularis</i>)	F	River Cyperus
<i>Cyperus diandrus</i> Torrey	F	Small Cyperus
<i>Cyperus engelmannii</i> Steudel.	F	Engelmann's Cyperus
<i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i> Muhl.	U	Red-rooted Cyperus
<i>Cyperus odoratus</i> var. <i>squarrosus</i> (Britton) Gilly	F	Fragrant Cyperus
<i>Cyperus strigosus</i> L.	F	Rough Cyperus
<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i> (L.) Britton	U	Three-way Sedge
<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i> (L.) R. & S.	C	Needle Spike-rush
<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i> Steud.	C	Red-foot Spike-rush
<i>Eleocharis intermedia</i> Schult.	R	Flat-stemmed Spike-rush
<i>Eleocharis olivacea</i> Torrey	R	Olive Spike-rush
<i>Eleocharis ovata</i> (Roth) R. & S.	F	Blunt Spike-rush
<i>Eleocharis pauciflora</i> (Light.) Link (<i>E. quinqueflora</i>)	F	Five-Flowered Spike-rush
<i>Eleocharis smallii</i> Britton (<i>E. palustris</i>)	C	Marsh Spike-rush
<i>Eleocharis tenuis</i> (Willd.) Schultes (<i>E. elliptica</i>)	C	Slender Spike-rush
<i>Rhynchospora capillacea</i> Torrey	C	Beak-rush
<i>Scirpus acutus</i> Muhl.	F	Hard-stem Bulrush
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i> Willd.	C	Blackish Bulrush
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i> (L.) Kunth	U	Wool-grass Bulrush
<i>Scirpus fluviatilis</i> (Torr.) A. Gray	U	River Bulrush
<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i> Presl. (<i>S. rubrotinctus</i>)	R	Red-sheathed Bulrush
<i>Scirpus pungens</i> M. Vahl (<i>S. americanus</i>)	F	American Bulrush
<i>Scirpus smithii</i> Gray	R	Bluntscale Bulrush
<i>Scirpus subterminalis</i> Torrey	R	Swaying Bulrush
<i>Scirpus validus</i> L. (s.st.)	C	Soft-stem Bulrush
<i>Scleria verticillata</i> Muhl.	C	Nut-rush

ARACEAE (Arum Family)

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<i>Acorus americanus</i> (Raf.) Raf. (<i>A. calamus</i> var. <i>americanus</i>)	U	Sweet-flag
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> (L.) Schott	F	Jack-in-the-Pulpit
LEMNACEAE (Duckweed Family)		
<i>Lemna minor</i> L.	C	Lesser Duckweed
<i>Lemna trisulca</i> L.	F	Star Duckweed
<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i> (L.) Schleiden	U	Water-flaxseed
PONTEDERIACEAE (Pickerelweed Family)		
<i>Heteranthera dubia</i> (Jacq.) MacMillan	R	Yellow Water-starwort
<i>Pontederia cordata</i> L.	F	Pickerelweed
JUNCACEAE (Rush Family)		
<i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i> Chaix (<i>J. alpinus</i>)	F	Richardson's Rush
<i>Juncus articulatus</i> L.	F	Jointed Rush
<i>Juncus balticus</i> Willd.	C	Shore Rush
<i>Juncus brachycephalus</i> (Engelm.) Buch.	U	Small-headed Rush
<i>Juncus brevicaudatus</i> (Engelm.) Fern.	F	Short-tailed Rush
<i>Juncus bufonius</i> L.	F	Toad-rush
<i>Juncus dudleyi</i> Wieg.	F	Dudley's Rush
<i>Juncus effusus</i> L.	U	Soft-stem Rush
<i>Juncus nodosus</i> L.	F	Knotted Rush
<i>Juncus tenuis</i> Willd.	U	Slender Rush
<i>Juncus torreyi</i> Cov.	F	Torrey's Rush
<i>Luzula multiflora</i> (Retz.) Lejeune	R	Many-flowered Wood-rush
LILIACEAE (Lily Family)		
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> L.	R	Chives
<i>Allium tricoccum</i> Ait.	C	Wild Leek
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> L.	F	Asparagus
<i>Convallaria majalis</i> L.	R	Lily of the Valley
<i>Clintonia borealis</i> (Ait.) Raf.	U	Bluebead Lily
<i>Erythronium americanum</i> Ker Gawler	C	Yellow Trout-lily
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i> L.	U	Day Lily
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i> L.	R	Wood Lily
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i> Desf.	F	Canada Mayflower
<i>Maianthemum racemosa</i> (L.) Link (<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>)	F	False Solomon's-seal
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> (L.) Link (<i>Smilacina stellata</i>)	C	Starry False Solomon's-seal
<i>Medeola virginiana</i> L.	U	Indian Cucumber-root
<i>Narcissus poeticus</i> L.	R	Poet's Narcissus
<i>Narcissus pseudoacissus</i> L.	R	Daffodil
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i> (Willd.) Pursh	F	Hairy Solomon's-seal
<i>Scilla sibirica</i> Haw.	R	<i>Squill</i>
<i>Smilax herbacea</i> L.	R	Carrion Flower
<i>Streptopus roseus</i> Michx.	U	Rose Twisted-stalk
<i>Trillium erectum</i> L.	U	Red Trillium
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i> (Michx.) Salisb.	F	White Trillium
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i> Sm.	R	Large-flowered Bellwort

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IRIDACEAE (Iris Family)

<i>Iris versicolor</i> L.	C	Blue Flag
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i> L.	R	Yellow Iris
<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i> Greene	F	Blue-eyed Grass

ORCHIDACEAE (Orchid Family)

<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i> Raf.	R	Spotted Coralroot
<i>Corallorhiza striata</i> Lindley	R	Striped Coralroot
<i>Corallorhiza trifida</i> Chatelain	R	Pale Coralroot
<i>Cypripedium arietinum</i> R. Br.	R	Ram's-head Lady's-slipper
<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i> L.	R	Yellow Lady's-slipper
<i>Epipactis helleborine</i> (L.) Crantz	F	Helleborine
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i> (Willd.) P. Br.	R	Downy Rattlesnake-plantain
<i>Liparis loeselii</i> (L.) Richard	U	Loesel's Twayblade
<i>Malaxis monophyllos</i> (L.) Sw.	R	White Adder's-mouth
<i>Platanthera flava</i> (L.) Lindley	R	Tubercled Orchid
<i>Platanthera hyperborea</i> (L.) Lindley	U	Northern Green Orchid
<i>Platanthera psycodes</i> (L.) Lindley	R	Purple-fringed Orchid
<i>Spiranthes cernua</i> (L.) Rich.	F	Common Ladies'-tresses
<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> (Raf.) Raf. (<i>S. gracilis</i>)	R	Slender Ladies'-tresses
<i>Spiranthes lucida</i>	R	Shining Ladies'-tresses
<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i> Cham.	F	Hooded Ladies'-tresses

SALICACEAE (Willow Family)

<i>Populus alba</i> L.	U	White Poplar
<i>Populus balsamifera</i> L.	F	Balsam Poplar
<i>Populus deltoides</i> Marsh.	C	Eastern Cottonwood
<i>Populus grandidentata</i> Michx.	F	Large-toothed Aspen
<i>Populus x jackii</i> Sarg. (<i>P. balsamifera</i> x <i>P. deltoides</i>)	R	Balm-of-Gilead
<i>Populus tremuloides</i> Michx.	C	Trembling Aspen
<i>Salix amygdaloides</i> Anderss.	R	Peach-tree Willow
<i>Salix bebbiana</i> Sarg.	R	Beaked Willow
<i>Salix cordata</i> Michx.	C	Heart-leaved Willow
<i>Salix discolor</i> Muhl.	F	Pussy Willow
<i>Salix eriocephala</i> Michx.	R	Stiff Willow
<i>Salix exigua</i> Nutt.	C	Sandbar Willow
<i>Salix fragilis</i> L.	F	Crack Willow
<i>Salix lucida</i> Muhl.	U	Shining Willow
<i>Salix petiolaris</i> Smith	F	Slender Willow
<i>Salix purpurea</i> L.	R	Purple-osier Willow

JUGLANDACEAE (Walnut Family)

<i>Carya cordiformis</i> (Wangenh.) K. Koch	R	Bitternut Hickory
<i>Carya ovata</i> (Miller) K. Koch	R	Shagbark Hickory
<i>Juglans cinerea</i> L. (all may be planted here?)	R	Butternut

BETULACEAE (Birch Family)

<i>Alnus incana</i> (L.) Moench (<i>A. rugosa</i>)	C	Speckled Alder
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<i>Betula allegheniensis</i> Britton	C	Yellow Birch
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> Marsh.	C	White Birch
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> Walt	U	Blue Beech
<i>Corylus cornuta</i> Marsh.	C	Beaked Hazel
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i> (Miller) K.Koch	U	Hop Hornbeam
FAGACEAE (Beech Family)		
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i> Ehrh.	C	American Beech
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> Michx.	U	Bur Oak
<i>Quercus rubra</i> L.	C	Red Oak
ULMACEAE (Elm Family)		
<i>Ulmus americana</i> L.	F	American Elm
<i>Ulmus pumila</i> L.	R	Siberian Elm
<i>Ulmus rubra</i> Muhl.	R	Red Elm
CANNABACEAE (Hemp Family)		
<i>Humulus lupulus</i> L.	U	Common Hop
URTICACEAE (Nettle Family)		
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i> (L.) Sw.	C	False Nettle
<i>Laportea canadensis</i> (L.) Wedd.	U	Wood Nettle
<i>Pilea fontana</i> L.	U	Dark-seeded Clearweed
<i>Pilea pumila</i> (L.) A. Gray	F	Clearweed
<i>Urtica dioica</i> L. ssp. <i>gracilis</i> Ait.	F	Tall Nettle
SANTALACEAE (Sandalwood Family)		
<i>Comandra umbellata</i> (L.) Nutt.	R	Bastard Toadflax
POLYGONACEAE (Buckwheat Family)		
<i>Polygonum amphibium</i> L.	C	Water Smartweed
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> L.	F	Prostrate Knotweed
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i> L.	U	Wild Buckwheat
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i> Sieb. & Zucc.	U	Japanese Knotweed
<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i> L.	R	Water Pepper
<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i> L.	F	Nodding Smartweed
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i> L.	U	Lady's-thumb
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i> Ell.	F	Dotted Smartweed
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L.	U	Sheep Sorrel
<i>Rumex crispus</i> L.	U	Curled Dock
<i>Rumex orbiculatus</i> Gray	F	Great Water Dock
CHENOPODIACEAE (Goosefoot Family)		
<i>Atriplex patula</i> L.	R	Sparscale
<i>Chenopodium album</i> L.	F	Lamb's Quarters
<i>Chenopodium glaucum</i> L.	R	Oak-leaved Goosefoot
<i>Chenopodium simplex</i> (Torrey) Raf. (<i>C. gigantospermum</i> , <i>C. hybridum</i>)	R	Maple-leaved Goosefoot
<i>Chenopodium rubrum</i> L.	R	Coast-blite
<i>Salsola kali</i> L.	U	Russian Thistle

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AMARANTHACEAE (Amaranth Family)

<i>Amaranthus albus</i> L.	R	Erect Tumbleweed
<i>Amaranthus blitoides</i> S. Watson (<i>A. graecizans</i>)	R	Prostrate Tumbleweed
<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i> L.	U	Redroot Pigweed

PORTULACAEAE (Purslane Family)

<i>Claytonia virginica</i> L.	R	Narrow-leaved Spring Beauty
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.	R	Purslane

CARYOPHYLLACEAE (Pink Family)

<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> L.	F	Thyme-leaved Sandwort
<i>Cerastium arvense</i> L.	R	Field Chickweed
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> Baumg. (<i>C. vulgatum</i>)	F	Mouse-ear Chickweed
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	?	Chickweed
<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i> L.	R	Chickweed
<i>Dianthus deltoides</i> L.	R	Maiden Pink
<i>Minuartia michauxii</i> (Fenzl) Farw. (<i>Arenaria stricta</i>)	U	Rock Sandwort
<i>Moehringia lateriflora</i> (L.) Fenzl (<i>Arenaria lateriflora</i>)	C	Grove Sandwort
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i> L.	R	Bouncing Bet
<i>Silene antirrhina</i> L.	R	Sleepy Catchfly
<i>Silene latifolia</i> Poiret (<i>S. alba</i> , <i>Lychnis alba</i>)	R	White Campion
<i>Silene vulgaris</i> (Moench) Garcke	F	Bladder Campion
<i>Stellaria graminea</i> L.	U	Common Stitchwort
<i>Stellaria longifolia</i> Muhl.	R	Long-leaved Stitchwort
<i>Stellaria longipes</i> Goldie	R	Long-stalked Stichwort
<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Cyrillo	U	Common Chickweed

CERATOPHYLLACEAE (Hornwort Family)

<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> L.	F	Hornwort
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NYMPHAEACEAE (Water Lily Family)

<i>Nuphar variegatum</i> Engelm.	F	Bullhead Lily
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i> Ait.	C	Fragrant Water Lily

RANUNCULACEAE (Crowfoot Family)

<i>Actaea pachypoda</i> (L.) Mill.	F	White Baneberry
<i>Actaea rubra</i> (Ait.) Willd.	U	Red Baneberry
<i>Anemone canadensis</i> L.	C	Canada Anemone
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i> A. Gray	U	Long-fruited Anemone
<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i> L.	R	Wood Anemone
<i>Anemone virginiana</i> L.	F	Thimbleweed
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> L.	C	Wild Columbine
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i> L.	R	Garden Columbine
<i>Caltha palustris</i> L.	F	Marsh Marigold
<i>Clematis virginiana</i> L.	C	Virgin's Bower
<i>Coptis trifolia</i> (L.) Salisb.	U	Goldthread

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<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i> DC.	U	Sharp-lobed Hepatica
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i> L.	C	Kidney-leaved Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus acris</i> L.	C	Common Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i> L. (s.l.)	U	White Aquatic Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> Michx. var. <i>caricetorum</i> (Greene) Duncan (<i>R. septentrionalis</i>)	R	Swamp Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i> L.f.	R	Bristly Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i> Poiret	F	Hooked Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus repens</i> L.	U	Creeping Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> L.	F	Cursed Buttercup
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i> L.	R	Early Meadow Rue
<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i> Pursh	F	Tall Meadow Rue
BERBERIDACEAE (Barberry Family)		
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i> DC.	U	Japanese Barberry
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i> L.	R	Common Barberry
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i> (L.) Michx.	F	Blue Cohosh
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> L.	F	May-apple
PAPAVERACEAE (Poppy Family)		
<i>Chelidonium majus</i> L.	U	Celandine
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> L.	R	Bloodroot
FUMARIACEAE (Corydalis Family)		
<i>Adlumia fungosa</i> (Ait.) Greene	R	Climbing Fumitory
<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i> (L.) Pers.	R	Pale Corydalis
<i>Dicentra canadensis</i> (L.) Bernh.	R	Squirrel Corn
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i> L.	R	Common Fumitory
CAPPARACEAE (Caper Family)		
<i>Cleome hassleriana</i> Chodat (<i>Cleome spinosa</i>)	R	Spider-flower
BRASSICACEAE (Mustard Family)		
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> (M. Bieb.) Cav. & Gr. (<i>A. officinalis</i>)	C	Garlic Mustard
<i>Alyssum alysoides</i> (L.) L.	F	Yellow Alyssum
<i>Arabis divaricarpa</i> Nels.	U	Spreading Rock-cress
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i> (L.) Scop. ssp. <i>pycnocarpa</i> (M. Hopk.) Hulten	R	Hairy Rock-cress
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> R. Br.	F	Yellow Rocket
<i>Berteroa incana</i> (L.) DC.	U	Hoary Alyssum
<i>Brassica nigra</i> (L.) Koch	U	Black Mustard
<i>Cakile edentula</i> (Bigel.) Hook.	F	Sea Rocket
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medik.	U	Shepard's Purse
<i>Cardamine concatenata</i> (Michx.) Schwein. (<i>Dentaria laciniata</i>)	U	Cut-leaved Toothwort
<i>Cardamine diphylla</i> (Michx.) A. Wood (<i>Dentaria diphylla</i>)	F	Toothwort
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i> L.	U	Hairy Bitter-cress
<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i> Muhl.	U	Pennsylvania Bitter-cress

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<i>Cardamine pratensis</i> L.	U	Cuckooflower
<i>Descurainia sophia</i> (L.) Web.	R	Flixweed
<i>Erophila verna</i> (L.) Chevall. (<i>Draba verna</i>)	F	Whitlow-grass
<i>Erucastrum gallicum</i> (Willd.) O.E. Schulz	F	Dog Mustard
<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i> L.	U	Wormseed Mustard
<i>Erysimum inconspicuum</i> (S. Wats.) MacM.	R	Small-flowered Prairie-rocket
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i> L.	F	Dame's Rocket
<i>Lepidium campestre</i> (L.) R. Br.	F	Cow Cress
<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i> Schrad.	U	Peppergrass
<i>Lunaria annua</i> L.	R	Honesty
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> R. Br.	R	Water-cress
<i>Rorippa palustris</i> (L.) Besser (<i>R. islandica</i>)	F	Marsh Yellow-cress
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i> L. (<i>Brassica kaber</i>)	R	Charlock
<i>Sysimbrium altissimum</i> L.	U	Tumble Mustard
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i> L.	U	Field Penny-cress
CRASSULACEAE (Orpine Family)		
<i>Sedum acre</i> L.	U	Mossy Stonecrop
<i>Sedum spurium</i> M. Bieb.	R	False Stonecrop
<i>Sedum telephium</i> L.	R	Live-forever
SAXIFRAGACEAE (Saxifrage Family)		
<i>Mitella diphylla</i> L.	U	Bishop's-cap Mitrewort
<i>Mitella nuda</i> L.	F	Naked Mitrewort
<i>Parnassia glauca</i> Raf.	C	Grass-of-Parnassus
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i> L.	R	False Stonecrop
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i> L.	U	Foamflower
GROSSULARIACEAE (Gooseberry Family)		
<i>Ribes americanum</i> Mill.	F	Wild Black Currant
<i>Ribes cynosbati</i> L.	C	Prickly Gooseberry
<i>Ribes hirtellum</i> Michx.	R	Smooth Gooseberry
<i>Ribes odoratum</i> Wendl.	R	Buffalo Currant
<i>Ribes rubrum</i> L.	R	European Red Currant
<i>Ribes triste</i> Pallas	R	Swamp Red Currant
ROSACEAE (Rose Family)		
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i> Wallr.	F	Hooked Agrimony
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i> (Michx. f.) Fern.	U	Canada Serviceberry
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i> Wieg.	R	Smooth Serviceberry
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i> Jacq.	R	English Hawthorn
<i>Crataegus</i> spp.	F	hawthorn, spp. (several) unknown
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> L.	U	Woodland Strawberry
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> Dechesne	C	Wild Strawberry
<i>Geum aleppicum</i> Jacq.	F	Yellow Avens
<i>Geum canadense</i> Jacq.	U	White Avens
<i>Geum laciniatum</i> Murr.	R	Slashed Avens
<i>Geum urbana</i> L.	R	Town Avens
<i>Malus pumila</i> Miller (<i>Pyrus malus</i>)	F	Apple

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<i>Potentilla anserina</i> L.	C	Silverweed
<i>Potentilla argentea</i> L.	U	Silvery Cinquefoil
<i>Potentilla inclinata</i> Villars.	U	Intermediate Cinquefoil
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i> L.	F	Rough Cinquefoil
<i>Potentilla palustris</i> L.	F	Marsh Cinquefoil
<i>Potentilla paradoxa</i> Nutt.	R	Bushy Cinquefoil
<i>Potentilla recta</i> L.	F	Sulphur Cinquefoil
<i>Potentilla simplex</i> Michx.	F	Old-field Cinquefoil
<i>Prunus nigra</i> Ait.	R	Canada Plum
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i> L.f.	R	Pin Cherry
<i>Prunus pumila</i> L.	R	Sand Cherry
<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh.	F	Black Cherry
<i>Prunus virginiana</i> L.	C	Choke Cherry
<i>Rosa blanda</i> Ait.	F	Smooth Wild Rose
<i>Rosa cinnamomea</i> L.	R	Cinnamon Rose
<i>Rosa palustris</i> Marsh.	R	Swamp Rose
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> Porter	C	Common Blackberry
<i>Rubus idaeus</i> var. <i>strigosus</i> L. (<i>R. strigosus</i>)	C	Red Raspberry
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i> L.	U	Black Raspberry
<i>Rubus odoratus</i> L.	C	Purple-flowering Raspberry
<i>Rubus pubescens</i> Raf.	F	Dwarf Raspberry
<i>Sorbaria sorbifolia</i> (L.) A. Braun	R	False Spirea
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> L.	U	European Mountain-ash
<i>Spiraea alba</i> DuRoi	C	Meadowsweet
FABACEAE (Bean Family)		
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> (L.) Fern. (more like F now)	R	Hog-peanut
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i> L.	R	Canadian Milk Vetch
<i>Desmodium canadense</i> (L.) DC.	R	Showy Tick Trefoil
<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i> Hook	R	Pale Vetchling
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i> L.	F	Marsh Vetchling
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	C	Bird-foot Trefoil
<i>Medicago lupulina</i> L.	U	Black Medick
<i>Medicago sativa</i> L.	R	Alfalfa
<i>Melilotus alba</i> Medikus	F	White Sweet Clover
<i>Melilotis officinalis</i> (L.) Pallas	R	Yellow Sweet Clover
<i>Robinia pseudo-acacia</i> L.	R	Black Locust
<i>Securigera (Coronilla) varia</i>	U	Crown Vetch
<i>Trifolium campestre</i> Schr. (<i>T. procumbens</i>)	R	Pinnate-leaved Hop Clover
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i> L.	R	Alsike Clover
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> L.	U	Red Clover
<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.	F	White Clover
<i>Vicia Americana</i> L.	R	American Vetch
<i>Vicia cracca</i> L.	F	Cow Vetch
<i>Vicia sativa</i> L.	R	Spring Vetch
OXALIDACEAE (Wood Sorrel Family)		
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i> L.	U	Wood Sorrel
<i>Oxalis stricta</i> L. (<i>O. fontana</i> , <i>O. europaea</i>)	F	Yellow Sorrel

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GERANIACEAE (Geranium Family)

Geranium maculatum L.

Geranium robertianum L.

U Wild Geranium

C Herb Robert

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EUPHORBIACEAE (Spurge Family)

<i>Acalypha virginica</i> Raf. (<i>A. rhomboidea</i>)	U	Three-seeded Mercury
<i>Chamaesyce glyptosperma</i> (Engelm.) Small	R	Engraved Spurge
<i>Chamaesyce maculata</i> (L.) Small (<i>E. maculata</i> , <i>E. supina</i>)	U	Milk Purslane
<i>Chamaesyce polygonifolia</i> (L.) Small (<i>E. polygonifolia</i>)	R	Seaside Spurge
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> L.	R	Cypress Spurge

ANACARDIACEAE (Cashew Family)

<i>Rhus radicans</i> L. (<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>)	F	Poison Ivy
<i>Rhus typhina</i> L.	F	Staghorn Sumac

AQUIFOLIACEAE (Holly Family)

<i>Ilex verticillata</i> (L.) Gray	F	Winterberry Holly
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CELASTRACEAE (Bittersweet Family)

<i>Celastrus scandens</i> L.	F	Bittersweet
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ACERACEAE (Maple Family)

<i>Acer negundo</i> L.	F	Manitoba Maple
<i>Acer nigrum</i> Michx.f. (<i>Acer saccharum</i> ssp. <i>nigrum</i>)	R	Black Maple
<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i> L.	C	Striped Maple
<i>Acer platanoides</i> L.	R	Norway Maple
<i>Acer rubrum</i> L.	C	Red Maple
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> L.	R	Silver Maple
<i>Acer saccharum</i> Marsh.	C	Sugar Maple
<i>Acer spicatum</i> Lam.	C	Mountain Maple

HIPPOCASTANACEAE (Buckeye Family)

<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> L.	R	Horse-chestnut
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BALSAMINACEAE (Touch-Me-Not Family)

<i>Impatiens capensis</i> Meerb.	C	Spotted Touch-Me-Not
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RHAMNACEAE (Buckthorn Family)

<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i> L.	C	Common Buckthorn
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VITACEAE (Vine Family)

<i>Parthenocissus inserta</i> (Kerner) Fritsch (<i>P. vitacea</i>)	F	Virginia Creeper
<i>Vitis riparia</i> Michx.	C	Wild Grape

TILIACEAE (Linden Family)

<i>Tilia americana</i> L.	F	Basswood
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MALVACEAE (Mallow Family)

<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i> Medic.	R	Velvetleaf
<i>Malva neglecta</i> Wallr.	R	Common Mallow

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CLUSIACEAE (St. Johnswort Family)

<i>Hypericum majus</i> (Gray) Britt. (<i>Hypericum canadense</i> var. <i>majus</i>)	U	Larger St. Johnswort
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.	C	Common St. Johnswort
<i>Hypericum punctatum</i> Lam.	F	Dotted St. Johnswort
<i>Triadenum fraseri</i> (L.) Raf. (<i>T. virginicum</i> ssp. <i>fraseri</i>)	C	Marsh St. Johnswort

VIOLACEAE (Violet Family)

<i>Viola blanda</i> Willd.	F	Sweet White Violet
<i>Viola conspersa</i> Reich.	C	Dog Violet
<i>Viola cucullata</i> Ait.	C	Marsh Blue Violet
<i>Viola pubescens</i> Ait. (incl. <i>V. pennsylvanica</i> , <i>V. eriocarpa</i>)	F	Downy Yellow Violet
<i>Viola nephrophylla</i> Greene	F	Northern Bog Violet
<i>Viola sororia</i> Willd. (s.l.)	F	Woolly Blue Violet

THYMELAEACEAE (Mezereum Family)

<i>Daphne mezereum</i> L.	U	Daphne
<i>Dirca palustris</i> L.	R	Leatherwood

ELAEGNACEAE (Oleaster Family)

<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i> (L.) Nutt.	F	Soapberry
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LYTHRACEAE (Loosestrife Family)

<i>Decodon verticillatus</i> (L.) Ell.	U	Water-willow
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> L.	C	Purple Loosestrife

ONAGRACEAE (Evening Primrose Family)

<i>Circaea alpina</i> L.	U	Smaller Enchanter's-nightshade
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i> L. (<i>C. quadrisulcata</i>)	F	Tall Enchanter's-nightshade
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> L.	R	Fireweed
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> Raf. (incl. <i>E. adenocaulon</i> , <i>E. glandulosum</i>)	F	Northern Willow-herb
<i>Epilobium coloratum</i> Biehler	R	Purple-leaved Willow-herb
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i> L.	R	Hairy Willow-herb
<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i> Raf.	U	Narrow-leaved Willowherb
<i>Epilobium parviflorum</i> Schr.	R	Small-flowered Willow-herb
<i>Epilobium strictum</i> Spreng.	R	Downy Willowherb
<i>Ludwigia palustris</i> (L.) Ell.	R	Water-purslane
<i>Oenothera biennis</i> L.	F	Common Evening Primrose

HALORAGACEAE (Water-milfoil Family)

<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i> L.	F	Whorled Water-milfoil
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> L.	F	Eurasian Water-milfoil

ARALIACEAE (Ginseng Family)

<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i> L.	F	Wild Sarsaparilla
<i>Aralia racemosa</i> L.	R	Spikenard

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APIACEAE (Parsley Family)

<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> L.	R	Goutweed
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i> (L.) Hoffm.	R	Wild Chervil
<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i> L.	F	Bulb-bearing Water-hemlock
<i>Daucus carota</i> L.	C	Queen Anne's Lace
<i>Heracleum lanatum</i> Michx. (<i>H. maximum</i>)	F	Cow Parsnip
<i>Hydrocotyle americana</i> L.	R	Water Pennywort
<i>Osmorhiza claytoni</i> (Michx.) C.B. Clarke	F	Sweet Cicely
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i> (Torr.) DC.	R	Anise-root
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i> L. (more like U)	R	Wild Parsnip
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i> L.	R	Black Snakeroot
<i>Sanicula odorata</i> (Raf.) Pryer & Phillippe (<i>S. gregaria</i>)	R	Clustered Snakeroot
<i>Sium suave</i> Walter	F	Water Parsnip

CORNACEAE (Dogwood Family)

<i>Cornus alternifolia</i> L.f.	F	Alternate-leaved Dogwood
<i>Cornus amomum</i> Miller (<i>C. obliqua</i>)	C	Silky Dogwood
<i>Cornus canadensis</i> L.	R	Bunchberry
<i>Cornus foemina</i> Miller (<i>C. racemosa</i>)	F	Gray Dogwood
<i>Cornus rugosa</i> Lam.	U	Round-leaved Dogwood
<i>Cornus stolonifera</i> Michx.	F	Red-osier Dogwood

PYROLACEAE (Wintergreen Family)

<i>Moneses uniflora</i> (L.) Gray	R	One-flowered Pyrola
<i>Orthilia secunda</i> (L.) House (<i>Pyrola secunda</i>)	R	One-sided Pyrola
<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i> Michx.	U	Pink Pyrola
<i>Pyrola elliptica</i> Nutt.	F	Shinleaf
<i>Pyrola chlorantha</i> Sw. (<i>Pyrola virens</i>)	U	Greenish-flowered Pyrola

MONOTROPACEAE (Pinesap Family)

<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i> L.	R	Pinesap
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i> L.	U	Indian Pipe

ERICACEAE (Heath Family)

<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> (L.) Spreng.	F	Bearberry
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PRIMULACEAE (Primrose Family)

<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i> L.	F	Fringed Loosestrife
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i> L.	U	Moneywort
<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i> (L.) BSP.	U	Yellow Loosestrife
<i>Lysimachia thyrsiflora</i> L.	C	Tufted Loosestrife
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i> L.	R	Garden Loosestrife
<i>Trientalis borealis</i> Raf.	F	Starflower

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OLEACEAE (Olive Family)

<i>Fraxinus americana</i> L.	U	White Ash
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i> Marsh.	C	Black Ash
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> Marsh.	C	Red Ash
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i> L.	U	Lilac

GENTIANACEAE (Gentian Family)

<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i> Griseb.	F	Closed Gentian
<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i> (Froel.) Ma (<i>Gentiana crinita</i> , <i>Gentianella crinita</i>)	U	Fringed Gentian

MENYANTHACEAE (Bog-bean Family)

<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i> L.	R	Bog-bean
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APOCYNACEAE (Dogbane Family)

<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i> L.	R	Spreading Dogbane
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> L. (incl. <i>A. sibiricum</i>)	F	Clasping-leaved Dogbane
<i>Vinca minor</i> L.	U	Periwinkle

ASCLEPIADACEAE (Milkweed Family)

<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> L.	C	Swamp Milkweed
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i> L.	C	Common Milkweed
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> L.	R	Butterflyweed
<i>Cynanchum nigrum</i> (L.) Pers. (<i>Vincetoxicum nigrum</i>)	C	Black Swallowwort

CONVOLVULACEAE (Bindweed Family)

<i>Calystegia sepium</i> (L.) R. Br. (<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>)	F	Hedge Bindweed
<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i> Willd.	R	Dodder

HYDROPHYLLACEAE (Waterleaf Family)

<i>Hydrophyllum virginiana</i> (L.) Johnst.	F	Virginia Waterleaf
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BORAGINACEAE (Borage Family)

<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i> L.	F	Hound's Tongue
<i>Echium vulgare</i> L.	F	Viper's Bugloss
<i>Hackelia cf. virginiana</i> (L.) Johnst.	R	Virginia Stickseed
<i>Lithospermum officinale</i> L.	R	European Gromwell
<i>Myosotis stricta</i> Link (<i>M. micrantha</i>)	R	Forget-me-not
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i> Hoffm.	R	Woodland Forget-me-not

VERBENACEAE (Vervain Family)

<i>Phryma leptostachya</i> L.	R	Lopseed
<i>Verbena hastata</i> L.	F	Blue Vervain
<i>Verbena stricta</i> Vent.	R	Hoary Vervain
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i> L.	R	White Vervain

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LAMIACEAE (Mint Family)

<i>Ajuga reptans</i> L.	R	Bugle
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i> L. (<i>Satureja vulgaris</i>)	U	Wild Basil
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i> L.	F	Hemp Nettle
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i> L.	U	Ground Ivy
<i>Hedeoma hispidum</i> Pursh	R	Hairy Pennyroyal
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> L.	F	Common Motherwort
<i>Lycopus americanus</i> Muhl.	F	Cut-leaved Bugleweed
<i>Lycopus asper</i> E. Greene	R	Rough Bugleweed
<i>Lycopus europaeus</i> L.	U	European Bugleweed
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i> Michx.	F	Northern Bugleweed
<i>Mentha arvensis</i> L.	F	Common Mint
<i>Mentha x piperita</i> L. (<i>M. aquatica</i> x <i>M. spicata</i>)	R	Peppermint
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> L.	R	Wild Bergamot
<i>Nepeta cataria</i> L.	U	Catnip
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i> (L.) Benth.	C	False Dragonhead
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L.	C	Heal-all
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i> L.	C	Common Skullcap
<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i> L.	C	Mad-dog Skullcap
<i>Scutellaria parvula</i> Michx.	R	Small Skullcap
<i>Stachys hispida</i> Pursh	U	Common Hedge Nettle
<i>Stachys palustris</i> L.	R	Marsh Hedge Nettle
<i>Teucrium canadense</i> L.	U	Canada Germander
<i>Trichostema brachiatum</i> L.	R	False Pennyroyal

SOLANACEAE (Nightshade Family)

<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i> Miller	R	Tomato
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i> Nees	R	Clammy Ground-cherry
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> L.	C	Bittersweet Nightshade
<i>Solanum nigrum</i> L. (s.l.)	U	Black Nightshade

SCROPHULARIACEAE (Figwort Family)

<i>Agalinis paupercula</i> (A. Gray) Britton (<i>Gerardia paupercula</i> , <i>G. purpurea</i> var. <i>paupercula</i>)	F	Purple Gerardia
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i> Vahl (<i>Gerardia tenuifolia</i>)	F	Slender-leaved Gerardia
<i>Chaenorrhinum minus</i> (L.) Lange	R	Dwarf Snapdragon
<i>Chelone glabra</i> L.	R	Turtlehead
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> Hill	F	Common Toadflax
<i>Melampyrum lineare</i> Desr.	R	Cow-wheat
<i>Mimulus ringens</i> L.	U	Square-stemmed Monkey-flower
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i> Nutt.	R	Fox-glove Beard's-tongue
<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i> (L.) Willd.	R	Hairy Beard's-tongue
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i> Pursh	U	Figwort
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L.	F	Common Mullein
<i>Veronica americana</i> (Raf.) Schw.	R	American Booklime
<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i> L.	R	Water Speedwell
<i>Veronica arvensis</i> L.	U	Corn Speedwell
<i>Veronica longifolia</i> L.	R	Long-leaved Speedwell
<i>Veronica officinalis</i> L.	R	Common Speedwell

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<i>Veronica peregrina</i> L. ssp. <i>peregrina</i>	R	Purslane Speedwell
<i>Veronica scutellata</i> L.	R	Marsh Speedwell
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> L.	F	Thyme-leaved Speedwell
<i>Veronica verna</i> L.	U	Spring Speedwell
OROBANCHACEAE (Broom-rape Family)		
<i>Epifagus virginiana</i> (L.) Bart.	F	Beech-drops
LENTIBULARIACEAE (Bladderwort Family)		
<i>Utricularia intermedia</i> Hayne	U	Flat-leaved Bladderwort
<i>Utricularia minor</i> L.	R	Lesser Bladderwort
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i> L.	F	Greater Bladderwort
PLANTAGINACEAE (Plantain Family)		
<i>Plantago major</i> L.	C	Common Plantain
<i>Plantago media</i> L.	R	Hoary Plantain
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	U	English Plantain
<i>Plantago rugelii</i> Decne.	U	Rugel's Plantain
RUBIACEAE (Madder Family)		
<i>Galium aparine</i> L.	C	Cleavers
<i>Galium boreale</i> L.	R	Northern Bedstraw
<i>Galium mollugo</i> L.	R	Wild Madder
<i>Galium obtusum</i> Bigelow	U	Blunt Bedstraw
<i>Galium palustre</i> L.	F	Marsh Bedstraw
<i>Galium trifidum</i> L.	R	Small Bedstraw
<i>Galium triflorum</i> Michx.	F	Fragrant Bedstraw
<i>Hedyotis longifolia</i> (Gaert.) Hook. (<i>H. canadensis</i> , <i>Houstonia canadensis</i>)	F	Long-leaved Bluets
<i>Mitchella repens</i> L.	F	Partridgeberry
CAPRIFOLIACEAE (Honeysuckle Family)		
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i> Mill.	R	Northern Bush Honeysuckle
<i>Linnaea borealis</i> L.	U	Twinflower
<i>Lonicera canadensis</i> Bartr.	U	Canada Honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera dioica</i> L.	F	Glaucous Honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera morrowii</i> A. Gray	U	Morrow's Honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera tatarica</i> L.	F	Tartarian Honeysuckle
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> L.	F	Common Elder
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> L. (<i>S. pubens</i>)	F	Red-berried Elder
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> (L.) Blake	U	Snowberry
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i> L.	C	Maple-leaved Viburnum
<i>Viburnum lantanoides</i> Michx. (<i>V. alnifolium</i>)	R	Hobblebush
<i>Viburnum lentago</i> L.	C	Nannyberry
<i>Viburnum opulus</i> L. (s.l.) (<i>V. trilobum</i>)	F	Highbush Cranberry
<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i> Schultes	R	Downy Arrowwood

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CUCURBITACEAE (Gourd Family)

<i>Citrullus colocynthis</i> (L.) Schrader	R	Watermelon
<i>Cucumis melo</i> L.	R	Cantaloupe
<i>Echinocystis lobata</i> (Michx.) T.& G.	U	Wild Cucumber

CAMPANULACEAE (Bluebell Family)

<i>Campanula aparinoides</i> Pursh (<i>C. uliginosa</i>)	C	Marsh Bellflower
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i> L.	U	Common Bellflower
<i>Lobelia inflata</i> L.	U	Indian Tobacco
<i>Lobelia kalmii</i> L.	F	Kalm's Lobelia
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	U	Great Lobelia

ASTERACEAE (Composite Family)

<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L.	F	Common Yarrow
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L.	C	Common Ragweed
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i> (L.) Benth. & Hook.	R	Pearly Everlasting
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i> Greene	F	Field Pussytoes
<i>Antennaria parlinii</i> Fern. (<i>A. plantaginifolia</i>)	R	Plantain-leaved Pussytoes
<i>Arctium minus</i> (Hill) Bernh.	U	Common Burdock
<i>Artemisia biennis</i> Willd.	U	Biennial Wormwood
<i>Artemisia campestris</i> L. (<i>A. caudata</i>)	C	Wormwood
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> L.	R	Mugwort
<i>Aster x amethystinus</i> Nutt. (<i>A. ericoides</i> x <i>A. novae-angliae</i>)	R	Amethyst Aster
<i>Aster borealis</i> (Torr. & Gray) Prov. (<i>A. junciformis</i>)	R	Rush Aster
<i>Aster brachyactis</i> S. F. Blake	R	Rayless Annual Aster
<i>Aster cordifolius</i> L.	F	Heart-leaved Aster
<i>Aster dumosus</i> L.	C	Bushy Aster
<i>Aster ericoides</i> L. (<i>Virgulus ericoides</i>)	U	Many-flowered Aster
<i>Aster lanceolatus</i> Willd. (<i>A. simplex</i>)	F	Panicled Aster
<i>Aster lateriflorus</i> (L.) Britt.	C	Calico Aster
<i>Aster macrophyllus</i> L.	F	Large-leaved Aster
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i> L. (<i>Virgulus novae-angliae</i>)	C	New England Aster
<i>Aster pilosus</i> Willd.	R	Heath Aster
<i>Aster puniceus</i> L.	F	Purple-stemmed Aster
<i>Aster urophyllus</i> Lind. (<i>A. sagittifollus</i>)	C	Arrow-leaved Aster
<i>Bidens cernua</i> L.	C	Bur-marigold
<i>Bidens discoides</i> (T. & G.) Britton	R	Few-bracted Beggar's-ticks
<i>Bidens tripartita</i> L. (s.l.) (<i>B. comosa</i> , <i>B. connata</i>)	F	Stick-tight
<i>Bidens frondosa</i> L.	F	Beggar's-ticks
<i>Carduus acanthoides</i> L.	U	Plumeless Thistle
<i>Carduus nutans</i> L.	R	Nodding Thistle
<i>Centaurea x pratensis</i> Thuill.	R	Hybrid Knapweed

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(<i>C. nigra</i> x <i>C. jacea</i>)		
<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i> L.	U	Ox-eye Daisy
<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.	U	Common Chicory
<i>Cirsium arvense</i> (L.) Scop.	F	Canada Thistle
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> (Savi) Tenore	U	Bull Thistle
<i>Conyza canadensis</i> (L.) Cron.	F	Horseweed
<i>Conyza ramosissima</i> Cron.	R	Diffusely-branched Horseweed
<i>Crepis tectorum</i> L.	R	Hawk's-beard
<i>Erigeron annuus</i> (L.) Pers.	F	Daisy Fleabane
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> L.	F	Philadelphia Fleabane
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> Muhl.	R	Rough Fleabane
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> L.	F	Spotted Joe-Pye-Weed
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> L.	C	Boneset
<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i> Houtt.	R	White Snakeroot
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i> (L.) Salisb.	F	Grass-leaved Goldenrod
(<i>Solidago graminifolia</i>)		
<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i> L.	R	Low Cudweed
<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.	R	Common Sunflower
<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i> L.	R	Orange Hawkweed
<i>Hieracium canadense</i> Michx.	R	Canada Hawkweed
<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i> Dumort.	U	Field Hawkweed
(<i>H. pratense</i>)		
<i>Hieracium pilosella</i> L.	R	Mouse-ear Hawkweed
<i>Hieracium piloselloides</i> Vill.	F	King Devil
(<i>H. florentinum</i>)		
<i>Inula helenium</i> L.	R	Elecampane
<i>Lactuca biennis</i> (Moench) Fern.	U	Tall Blue Lettuce
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i> L.	R	Canada Wild Lettuce
<i>Lactuca serriola</i> L.	F	Prickly Lettuce
<i>Leontodon autumnalis</i> L.	C	Fall Dandelion
<i>Matricaria matricarioides</i> (Less.) Porter	U	Pineapple Weed
<i>Megalodonta beckii</i> (Torr.) Greene	R	Water Marigold
(<i>Bidens beckii</i>)		
<i>Prenanthes altissima</i> L.	F	Tall White Lettuce
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> L.	R	Black-eyed Susan
(<i>R. serotina</i>)		
<i>Senecio pauperculus</i> Michx.	U	Balsam Ragwort
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i> L.	R	Common Groundsel
<i>Solidago altissima</i> L.	F	Tall Goldenrod
<i>Solidago caesia</i> L.	U	Blue-stemmed Goldenrod
<i>Solidago canadensis</i> L.	C	Canada Goldenrod
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i> L.	C	Zig-zag Goldenrod
<i>Solidago gigantea</i> Ait.	C	Late Goldenrod
<i>Solidago juncea</i> Ait.	R	Early Goldenrod
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> Ait.	C	Gray Goldenrod
<i>Solidago rugosa</i> Ait.	C	Rough-stemmed Goldenrod
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> L.	F	Field Sow Thistle
<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill	R	Spiny-leaved Sow Thistle
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> L.	R	Common Tansy
<i>Taraxacum cognatum</i> Kirsch. & Stepanek	C	Marsh Dandelion
(<i>T. turfosum</i> , <i>T. palustre</i>)		
<i>Taraxacum erythrospermum</i> Anderz. ex Besser	R	Red-seeded Dandelion
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> Weber	C	Common Dandelion

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Tragopogon dubius Scop.

Tragopogon pratensis L.

Tussilago farfara L.

Xanthium strumarium L.

U Goat's-beard

U Yellow Goat's-beard

U Colt's-foot

F Cocklebur